Essays in Verse



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Edin Good from M: W. Swielar ESSAYS IN VERSE 1899

BY

MAY SINCLAIR

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CONTENTS.

| 7 | GUYON: A PHILOSOPHICAL DIALOGUE . | | PAGE 3 |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------|
| 0 | Two Studies from the Life of Goethe: | | |
| | I. Strasburg, 1779 | ٠ | 27 |
| | II. Sesenheim, 1772 | | 37 |
| | Margery | | 43 |



Fearful betwixt a hope and fear,
My soul, in grey autumnal moods,
Moves in a twilight landscape drear,
Hath friendship for forgotten woods
And kindred with the wasting year.
Surely some wordless sympathy
Hath the world's heart for my heart's misery.

Here is no voice, no rapturous strain,
No wedding-song of heaven and earth,
No jubilant show of boundless birth
To mock this death-in-life of pain;
No light, no shadow on the hill,
Nor any on the sodden plain;
The life of all the woods is still;
No sweet wind murmurs at his will
To leaves that whisper of the coming rain.

A low grey roof of seamless cloud So close to the grey land is bowed, The dim hills pierce it, and below, Sunk in a watery atmosphere,— The dull earth darkens, and the sere Field-grasses and the leafless trees,
Save for their waveless stillness, show
Like monstrous shapes of things that grow
Down the weird depths of sunless seas,
Mid cavernous gloom and twilight mysteries.

Untouched, unmoved, unmurmuring,
The soul of every living thing
Seems in the hushed and gleamless noon
To draw a thin unconscious breath,
'Twixt the dull earth and ashen cloud,
As of a soul that lies in swoon
Between the death-bed and the shroud,
Being held for dead who slumbereth,
Peoping with living dreams the land of death.

Oh Earth! Oh Mother! Not in vain
Let thy child call, whose soul doth see
The likeness of herself in thee,
Familiar dearness, joy or pain;
And with thy mystic life inwrought,
Deep human life of love and thought,
That losing finds itself again.
Oh Earth! Oh Mother! Answer me—
How without death can true life be?
How but for sorrow joy up-spring?
Were there no sleep, would there be wakening?
November, 1889.

GUYON.

A PHILOSOPHICAL DIALOGUE.

οὔτε γὰρ τω γνοίης τὸ γε μὴ ἐόν, οὐ γὰρ ἐφικτόν, οὔτε φράσαις τὸ γὰρ αὐτὸ νοεῖν ἐστίν καὶ εἶναι. PARMENIDES. Τὰ Πρὸς ᾿Αληθείην.

"There is one ruler, the Self within all things, who makes the one form manifold. . . . There is one eternal Thinker, thinking non-eternal thoughts, who, though one, fulfils the desires of many. . . ."

"Let Self know the Self."

UPANISHADS.



GUYON.

A PHILOSOPHICAL DIALOGUE.

PERSONS OF THE DIALOGUE.

Guyon.—Hamilton.—Merival.—Augustin.—
Daniel.

DAN. I little thought when I was pushed aside
In this small village corner, set so far
Out of the world, to get you all again
Together thus, with every look and tone
The same as ever, though you have grown so
great

In all men's eyes. I'm not so ignorant, Through drowsing in a country parsonage, As not to hear of you, while Hamilton Lectures on all things in the universe And out of it, while Guyon yearly blooms In authorship, and I can sit and read Merival's sermons.

Guy. Are we so unchanged?

'Tis seven years since our old college days.

Mer. Ay, seven years, and Hamilton was then
The impetuous Apollodorus, say,
Of our Socratic dialogues, and you
Phædon or Theætetus. We who nursed
Your swaddling wit and held the leading-strings
It learned to walk in, how our prophecies
Sailed in the future for you, bringing back
Hope of the golden-bright Hesperides.

Guv. See Daniel shaking his grave head at us In solemn deprecation.

Aug. Well he may.

He thinks you have but found the Dead Sea shore,

And bear but ashen apples in your hands,

And not the sweet fruit of the fabled Isles.

HAM. The fabled Isles?

Mer. Ay, and the Dead Sea shore,
Where, by a Moslem legend that forecast
Our Western science, men were turned to apes.

Dan. 'Tis as I feared; a look in Guyon's eye
Forebodes an argument. As once before,
My rooms are at your service, gentlemen.

Guy. Here, as of old at Oxford, we will wheel Each one the spheres to his own point of view And then compare.

DAN. And I, your injured host, Will keep the peace.

Guy. That is, you'll rush between, When we fall out, and part us?

MER. Daniel knows

My interest is keen to question you

Who in your several paths have strayed so far

From where we started. And, Augustin, you

Surprised me most, for you and Guyon here

Set off togeth r in those devious ways

He since has followed. Pray, what parted

you?

Aug. Guyon has ranged his powers on Reason's side.

I take my stand by Faith that hath endured The shocks of centuries, that hearkeneth Unto no alien voice, but is secure In her own cause, her strength being not her own,

But of the Church and God. I trusted once In Reason, till she lured my soul that sought Pure truth unto the shores of nothingness; Then left me; and I had my choice to rest There, or to follow Faith that filled the void With Godhead. But there was no middle path,

Where I could stand and look both ways and reach

A hand to Reason and a hand to Faith; Or go with Faith half-way, and for the rest Trust to a right of judgment which might lead Where, who could just foresee? I would be sure;

And in no other Church than Rome I find Peace and safe calm.

Ham. Doth Reason at the gates

Never knock clamorously, threatening

This your indoor security?

Aug.

I know the worth of Reason, honour her,
And trust her as my guide in earthly things;
But she hath fallen and lost for evermore
Her high estate in heaven through her pride.

HAM. Yet Reason is more humble than you think.

Too proud perhaps to ask the helping hand
Of doubtful allies, proud to prove her power
Unfortified, yet all humility,
Knowing the limits of that power;—in short,
Too proudly humble to proclaim and preach
For certainties the things she cannot know.

Guy. Where would you fix her limits then?

Confined

In the maze of sense, she tracks by slow degrees

A slender clue that subtly circling brings
Her feet for ever to the self-same point
They started from. It is in vain she yearns
For the pure light, which she shall never see
Save through the prism of sense. And so, I
think,

That Reason is no keen discoverer
Of truths not given; but of all she finds
About her sets in order, brings from far
Things disunited, joining them; or pulls
The universe to bits, to piece again
In the same weary pattern as before.
But to discover aught beyond, to link
The things we see unto the vast unseen,
To seek and find 'neath all appearances
The truth that is, 'tis this she cannot do.

Aug. If Reason must confess her ignorance
Of absolute truth, by what authority
Would she dispute Faith's ground, or how disprove

Aught that Faith takes for granted?

Dan. (Answer that!)

Guv. Subtly you turn your argument, yet see
Not that which every argument implies—
That Reason is the organ Faith must use
To justify herself.—

HAM. And if that fail?

MER. It will not fail. Faith is not, never was

Sole witness to God's truth. If God has
given

A double revelation in His Word,
And in His world of Nature and of man,
I would accept them both. I do believe
There's not one victory that Reason wins,
No stubborn fact subdued, no clearer ground

Reclaimed from the entanglement of things, No step by which a conquering science treads To higher vantage-ground, but there, no less, Faith triumphs too. If she toss back the hand

That helps her, 'tis a suicidal deed,
Believe me. I have pondered on this theme;
And I have marked with pain th' ignoble heat,
Half wrath, half fear, with which our faithless
Faith

Flings her unwarlike form upon the foe.

A lover of light science, being read

A little in her secrets, though not learned,

From dealings with her—or from dabblings,
say,

In shallow pools of knowledge—there took place

A spiritual "osmosis," by which Faith
Was purified from inward waste and lives.
Faith is an off-shoot of the very Vine,
Yet one that rears itself on its own stem
More straight and strong, no weakling parasite,
A living thing that upward grows and holds
Its intercourse of use with earth and air.
How of that further offspring of your shoot

Aug. How of that further offspring of your shoot,
Rank Unbelief? For this I blame your cause
That gave it all the ground it stands upon.
Sly Protestants! when your "protesting"
grows

To criticism, and criticism to doubt, And doubt to dead denial, where is then The faith you boasted? With her citadel Taken through treachery within her walls!

MER. All our protesting you must needs confess Was against some abuses of your Church.

Aug. They are the crust about the good old wine That do attest the virtues of its age.

Guy. Let us break up this grave Symposium

And taste the summer-time a little while

Within the garden; for the air is cool,

And we are heated with our argument.

They go out.

Aug. The issue of this battle lies between
Guyon and me. Your pardon, Merival,
Yours is an earnest soul that seeks for truth
On every side, but in the jarring claims
Of opposite opinions falls a prey
To either party. As for Hamilton,
I sorrow for him, and I sorrow more
Through sympathy; for I myself have known
This sickness of the soul.

IIAM. Sorrow no more

For me. I am as peaceful and content
As Daniel there who never felt a pang
Of doubt, or if the conflux of ideas
Brought thought of such, dismissed it as a
freak

Of fancy or of Satan's subtlety.

MER. Nay. This content of uncontentment born,
I cannot understand it. If your soul
Thus occupied with semblances despairs
Of any truth, this thought should give you
pain.

Ham. I hold not with the strictest of my school,
And would maintain this darkness of th'
Unknown

To be the dark of light, above, beyond Our earthly atmosphere.

MER. Nay. Let me think
That God has mercy on our mortal state;
That 'tis man's weakness makes necessity
Of God-like condescension, truth revealed
Through human touches, through the use of sense,

Which He has given as we best may bear—Savage or Christian.

Ham. Does He ever sport
With human fancies, in an endless round
Of shifting adaptations to our need,
That shifts and changes with the centuries?

MER. Not wholly. Though the dawn of truth be slow,

Climbing the eastern hills, yet suddenly
The morning looks over the topmost ledge,
Fulfilled in Christ our Sun. And for the rest,
I cannot think that God has lied to us
In mockeries of sense.

HAM.

Do but suppose

Our world the one plain, given reality;
Or else a faithful transcript, word for word
Ectype of that which is, or counterpart
As cameo and intaglio—such a world
Made good in reason, does eternity
Contain the archetypes of earthly things?—
Sin, sorrow, imperfection and disease?—
The sufferance and the loss of finite fate?

MER. Nay—these are negatives if rightly seen;
The loss or opposite—as dark of light.

Ham. Maybe, yet very positive in pain.

The self-same nerves that bear the messages
From the beyond of gladness and delight,
Are ministers no less of misery.

There is no mark by which a man may tell
The ill that is not from the good that is,
Both seeming present—evil stereotyped
Likewise to all eternity with good.

MER. Well, I accept your rendering of my creed.

I'd say that all is representative

Of that which is; only our eyes behold

The broken sections of the perfect plan

Wherein all pain and evil has its part,

And every work of God is justified

At last in ways we know not of. But you,

Though you have made the temple of your soul

Empty and swept and garnished in just dread

Of aught mean and polluting, 'tis, no less, By this negation of all quality Empty of God and goodness.

HAM. Be it so.

MER. What of your fellow-men, and animals
So dear to man? what dearness is for you
In them? They are the phantoms of the dream
That mocked you; and illusion must beget
Hatred or scorn?

Unto my life and share my doom of death.

All Nature's face, mute, blindly beautiful,
Looks with a kindred meaning into mine.

If this be so, if kinship can make dear,
Wonder not at my love. Oh, Merival!
You wrong me, for I have a certain faith,
(Maybe unjustified) and I have hope
Likewise. I'd say: Strive thou thy utmost. If
Thy striving miss the mark, what then? it gave
More strength. As some vague instinct
handed down

Through many forms of the brute beasts, at last Is perfected, grows swift, unerring, sure; How knowest thou but thy dim desires may tend To the perfection of thy race or thee, It here, or thou hereafter; till they stray No longer? As the first faint streaks of light In ocean-sunlights sinking dimly down, Finding life's lowliest form prepared—some pale

Insensate creature sleeping on the sea—
Thrilled the light, listless mass, and pierced their way,

And tred their tiny track, till the vague nerve Became a seeing eye in higher forms,

With livelier consciousness. From what hath been

Hope for what shall be. E'en as a blind man, Who sees the sparks from his own eyeballs shoot Sidelong in the dim darkness, knows them well For what they are; yet e'en to him they show What light is—what light could be, perfected. It is enough if we may haply know The bounds of utmost knowledge, that firm bank Fronting the infinite sea, where Reason rests Knowing she hath walked with shadows, worked alway

With shifting symbols. Of this lowliness
Of baffled Reason Faith knows nothing—See,
While in the awful silence Reason bows
Before her infinite Unknown, your Faith
Will rear her little pedestal, and lo!
Another idol sits behind the veil,
A doubly mocking sphinx. One truth I hold
With Socrates—the only sure result
Of knowledge is, to know our ignorance.

Guy. In other words, the sole thing Reason proves
Is just its own impossibility?

DAN. Pooh! a mere negative result! Give me

Proof positive, a solid certainty

On which to ground my hope of heaven, my faith

In God and goodness.

GUY.

If it comes to that, How prove the senses faithful witnesses To fact? What if this "solid" universe Be fashioned of like substance to our dreams? If hues and odours, lovely sights and sounds All curiously clustered, blended, wrought In ordered seeming, live in sense alone, Alone in consciousness, that takes no note Of aught they stand for, can you be so sure Of that which seemed so sure, a very world Outside that consciousness? With Hamilton Make sense alone the test, and how much more Know we of that familiar-seeming fact-Our self-existence? We, who see ourselves In our own phantom thoughts that visit us In dream-like sequence, all against our will, We knowing not their birth-place or their home. Brood on the secret of "self-consciousness" Long as you list, we are least conscious still Of that all-cunning Self that walketh masked Amid the motley train, himself unseen Though seeing all—the ghostly guest that comes

To life's feast uninvited; looking on He makes no sign, but dons some new disguise When we would grasp him. Our thoughts shape themselves

Like patterns in some curious colour-glass, Reflection of reflection, shaken by A hand invisible; and Self doth take His fashion as the glittering fragments fall And group themselves anew.

DAN. Well, you may talk.

But fetch one man of honest common-sense,
And pit him me 'gainst three philosophers,
And let them preach till doomsday, arguing
In much your airy fashion, they will ne'er
Shake that one man in his absurd belief
In matter and his self-identity.
You ask for proofs? This walnut that I fling
At your wise head refutes its theory.
Come, tell me, which is harder of the two?
And is it you or I is hit?

Guy. Indeed,
Daniel is worthy of a bishopric
For doing battle in the good old cause
Of common-sense.

MER. And yet I see what way
Your argument is drifting; and for me
'Tis just this failure of the reason proves
The need of faith and all the power of faith
Supplying human need and answering
The universal anguish of the cry
Of human nature yearning to its God.

GUY. Nay. 'Tis not I who so despair of truth. And blame my reason when I fail to find Without what cometh only from within. So doubt and faith are children of one birth, Both cradled in despair. Augustin here, Turning his mistress Reason out of doors, Reviles the faithless jade. And Hamilton, Pulling his house about his ears, looks out Beneath the rubbish to the infinite void. And swears he never had a home! And yet We all are honest wooers of the truth, And if some fail to win her, 'tis, no doubt, Through some too-dainty reticence of soul, Distrustful of itself. I would be bold; And bid you from within build up again The fabric of the lovely universe Your sophistry destroyed. I think, e'en now, We three agreed that reason gives no sign Of any ultimate reality Apart from and beyond the world we know? I ask you all: Why should we look beyond? The world that reason fashions through and through

Is no phantasmal mockery, no cheat
Palmed off on reason from behind the scenes
Of consciousness. The soul that knows the
world

Itself through knowledge brings it to the birth, In thought upholds it and but perfects it In reason. Therefore reason cannot reach To a more real world beyond. Itself Being the one reality.

MER. If so,

We are finished in the finite, perfected In our poor present; knowledge as it stands All-satisfying. Though we may multiply By more of the same kind, no need to look Beyond the finite since it gives us truth.

Guy. I must repeat: Why should we look beyond?

The Infinite is here. If thought were not
In itself infinite, how came we e'er
To know this finite universe of ours
As finite? And the ceaseless flux of things,
This round of birth and death could never be
Save for the presence of the eternal Self
That changeless notes these changes of the
hours.

Nor yet again that mystic unity In boundless difference, one key-note struck Through all the chords of being, making clear The harmony of universal law.

MER. Nay, be consistent. You have forfeited All right to talk of "universal law."

Make Self the All, and our caprice must be The only law the universe obeys!

Guy. Not so. The Self I thought of, Merival, It is the highest Self made manifest In reason, where the human and divine First touch and close. We live not in ourselves, Nor for ourselves, but rather all are one By virtue of one Soul that works unseen In inward as in outward seeming, rests The same through all, unfolding thousand-fold This forward vision of our consciousness We call the universe. True Self of all, In it all difference has passed away Of thee and me.

MER.

As I interpret it,
Your creed is much the same as Hamilton's,
With his Unknowable. Your Soul of souls
You have stripped naked of all mark or sign
By which to know it, love it, worship it—
Abstract of nothingness, the total sum
Of multiplied negations, blind, blank, void;
So are you Godless still. 'Twere sophistry
By which you would deny it, howe'er you shrink
From avowed atheism.

Guy.

Consider it

A little longer; and I grant you well
Some justice in your first fine burst of scorn,
Your "total of negations." For 'tis just
This same negation of the finite Self;
Of all it thinks and hopes and bodies forth
In life, its broken dream of three-score years;
Of all it fashions, all that fashioneth it;
Negation of all limit; sacrifice
Of semblances, by which our minds approach

The Infinite.

And would you fill the blank
With pictures of the senses, line on line,
And limit within limit, changing all
Like lantern-spectres, forms that move and fade,
With thoughts that take their tinting, born of
them,

With dreams that die? I hold with Hamilton Such nothingness, such emptiness, but loss Of that which howsoever multiplied Could add no whit to that reality, Still the more real as untouched by this Our incompleteness—yet alone complete E'en as it perfects and maintains itself Through imperfection. Infinite alone But so far as the finite falls within The compass of its being. And but One In that it overcomes all difference In its own nature. All opposing things It knits together. Nothing hath a side That shuts it from all others, but somewhere Some secret influence will work a way And charm it from itself-No stone so dead, But at the touches of the sunlight stirs, Kindled and thrilling to its central heart— Star by star drawn, the course it holds in heaven

Shaped for it by another—Life to life Linked through all grades of being; none so low,

But hath a spiritual voice to tell
The story of the highest—Thought to thought
So bound that none has meaning in itself
Without another. Single truth would die,
Did it not spring to meet its opposite,
And in that mystic union bring to light
A fuller truth. So good is possible
Alone through evil; higher life through death,
And self through sacrifice.

MER. But can you show
The bearing of this misty mysticism
On human life and conduct?

Guy. Certainly,

For nothing is more plain. Each life is lived So much more truly in all other lives
Than in its own, that if we stand apart
Fixed in our stubborn self-identity,
Of "I am I," each spirit shut from each
By barriers of its hate or lust or pride,
Then are we sundered from the Soul of things;
There is no truth for us, nor any life
Left worth the living.

For the Self is gained
Through knowledge, when the individual dies
In its own vision of the One in All.
Through lowly services; in common deeds
Of daily kindness and of homely love.
In the devotion of the poet's heart
For some forlorn, far-off, far-seen Idea

That makes his spirit servant to its will. And in all martyrdom where man is made, Through loss, e'en death itself to minister Unto the furtherance of diviner ends Than he e'er dreamed of.

Here we all may meet
On common ground; the simple faith that
knows

No dark misgiving; the all-eager thought
That reaches past the finite to a world
Of infinite reality beyond
Its grasp of knowledge; and no less, the doubt,
The noble doubt that sacrifices all,
Rather than bring to shame and poverty
The truth it loves. We tread the self-same way;
And from what centre hailing—knowledge,
life,

Or the cold heights of duty—everywhere Self-abnegation is the starting-point For each, and union with the Highest Self The final goal of all.

MER. Well, be it so.

In the Hereafter are we perfected;

And there I trust our knowledge takes its place

Amongst eternal things.

Guy. Ay, takes its place;
As one who after travelling on a road,
A little hedgerow lane where sight is shut

From the wide distance, while the pathway crawls

To, a mountain-foot, will stand and look at last

Upon the winding path by which he came, And sees the lowly country lying mapped Before him, many a field and hedged square, And many roads that cross and intersect Each other and all leading to that height, His own slight footway takes its place as part Of a great landscape—yet how different Is all the fashion of its scenery From those o'er-looking uplands, where he stands

And sees the awful mountains face to face. But where is Daniel?

Ham. Nay. You well may ask.
He left us half an hour ago. See there!
On the high bank between this garden ground
And that, you quiet garden of the graves,
The glow-worms glimmer in the grass. 'Tis

I heard just now the tower-bell tolling ten.

TWO STUDIES FROM THE LIFE OF GOETHE



TWO STUDIES FROM THE LIFE OF GOETHE.

I.

STRASBURG, 1779.

STRASBURG again, again the well-known streets And Minster spire above the gables. Here, In the old inn they still remember me, A wild young student. Well, I need not dread, After this lapse of time, the looking back; Nor yet to ask myself what I have gained, Or lost, in these eight years. Above all, here, Where one sad memory is strongest; here, Thinking of poor Frederica, and her love, What shall I say?

I left her. If I were
Another, not myself, I could set forth,
Doubtless, enough ingenious paradox
To justify my conduct to myself—
Thus: "I was faithful through unfaithfulness;

True to a high ideal that I saw
Ever before me; faithless, if you will,
To its eidolon, its deceitful shade
That mocked me." No, that will not pass. I know
No elegant cosmetic of excuse
To make a plain deed beautiful.

Let none

Say that I did not suffer. Oh! that time!
How recklessly and yet how languidly,
With what half-dazed, imperfect consciousness
Did I live through it; till at last the thought,
Th' importunate thought that dogged my fancy, came
Clamouring for audience.

I was worse than fool;

For downright folly has a certain force Of sightless perseverance; all its path Lies plain before it, trammelled by no doubt, It works straight on, looks not to right or left, And shapes a deed consistent with itself; So could not I.

Oh, lovely Sesenheim!

Let me look back. Th' idyllic landscape lies

Enskied in purest memory. I see

The sunlit waves of the long meadow-grass

Shimmering and swaying half a league away;

See the still cornfields, with their young green blades

Scarce a foot high; see the low hamlets grouped

Each in its own green shelter of thick trees;

How beautiful the dim hills of the Vosges,

With their blue mist, only a thought more deep Than the blue sky. I see the Parsonage, Grey, weather-worn; the seat upon a knoll Crowned with fair trees—Frederica's "Resting-place," Where, as I rode along the meadow-path 'Twixt Drusenheim and Sesenheim, she stood Shading her eyes a moment; far away, I knew the clean white dress and shining head— Ah, what a slender little neck it was To bear that golden crown of braided hair!-She stood all still a moment; her blue eyes Looked towards Drusenheim and looked for me. Then, when she saw me, down the uneven slope, She leaped from mossy stone to stone; she cleared The little stile, the narrow stream; more swift And surer-footed than her own white goats. She was most beautiful where other girls Are ever most ungainly; this fine grace Of lovely movement Nature gives alone To the wild things that live with her, and learn Her ways, unspoiled by custom or by art. She leaned upon my shoulder, and we looked To where the boundaries of earth and heaven Were melting in a drifting mist, lit through By the red-golden sunshine. The sun set, The woodland birds were silent; but the lark Chanted continuous evensong of joy, Rapt in the heaven he loves. What harmony There was in all things! Even so, I deemed,

Just then, that Iove of ours was perfect, one With the glad day, the sunny landscape; one With every better thought within the soul; One with the universal Love that warms The world's cold heart and in the heart of man First groweth conscious, knows itself as love-And so on. I was young eight years ago. How was it that I could not well connect. And count the links within that chain of change? I was so critical. The love that sought Nearness of knowledge, in its seeking found Fault and defect. 'Twas ever so with me; I loved, I studied keenly, passionately, The architecture of the Minster there; Until, for all its splendour, the old tower Topped by yon cross, with all its mighty spire Unfinished, jarred upon my sight. For, see, Instead of that great cross, there should have been A higher, slenderer, central spire above Four lesser spires, one at each corner set Of the square tower, to carry still the eye Onward and upward until sight is lost In the blue distance. As it is, that cross Stands as an emblem of all unfulfilled Endeavour, type of man's imperfect thought, Developing no end to harmonize With its beginning. Patiently and long I gazed upon the tower and questioned it Until it told its secret; and I found

STUDIES FROM THE LIFE OF GOETHE. 31 My thought was but the Master's thought who planned The whole, a great idea left incomplete By those who cast it into stone. And so I gaze on everything till it unfolds Its inmost heart to me; and thus I learnt The secret of the bird's song, of the flower, The tree, the tiny insect in the grass, The very stars in heaven. Thus I looked. Into that child's blue eyes till I compelled Their innocent confession. Through and through I looked, I searched her nature; with the rest She too became a study, put aside When finished, as it were. She left her home, Her Sesenheim, where every simple scene, The field, the orchard, and the garden made Part of her grace, and she a part of all; With no unfitness in her neighbourhood Marring the delicate idyll, so complete In form and colour and soft atmosphere. She came to Strasburg. There I could not name The fault in her, it was a thing of sense, And indefinable by thought, a shade Cast by the passing cloud, a subtle change In the fine light I viewed her in; and yet No less the charm was lost. Love lingered out A death so gradual that her sweet self, As thoughtless and as guileless as a child,

Was all unconscious of it. Oh! the pain, When e'en her gentle presence wearied me, Of seeing all her pretty ways, her looks
So unaware and trusting; through it all
To feel her kisses; hear her playful words
Shower daily, hourly, their unmeant reproach.
Therefore I left her.

I remember well The parting from her; 'twas at Sesenheim. Poor child, she clambered up her little hill To stand and look her very last at me. How pitiful it was to see her turn Away to hide herself; her golden head Bowed, and her white face hidden in her hands.— It is too much. I will not think of it. How could I fail to understand myself? That restlessness, that secret uncontent It was the quickening of new life, a growth We are but conscious of through aching pain And weariness. That fatal afternoon At Sesenheim, hadst thou but read my soul, Frederica! what a chaos were disclosed. What tumult of discordant elements. What wretchedness, what wild uncertainty, Passionate longing, alternating moods Of gloom and rapture; doubt, desire, despair! I knew not what I would. I knew not which Were better—whether let those forces rage. Work as they would, until the cancelling Of each by each restore the balance (true, A long and painful process this); or else

Favour one impulse, subdue all the rest
To the fulfilment of one passion, one
Power among many. For I reasoned thus
With my false self: "Mere love's an influence
So fleeting; wherefore let it interfere
To stay a tendency, an inmost power
Shaping a soul in darkness?"

Let me think.

Let me not be unjust to that sweet child.

Maybe her pure love was itself a power

Helping, not hindering higher life? Not so.

Genius can only breathe on certain heights

The air of freedom. On the mountain-top

It graves its laws upon the virgin stone,

And the blind herd obey them as supreme,

And question not their origin divine;

But its own life is hidden as the springs

Of that rapt inspiration, and unfolds

From within outwards. What if I had laid

A bond about my nature? Surely then

My own loss in that ruinous sacrifice

Had been more great than hers, e'en as my aims

Were vaster?

Oh! it ever was my curse
To act upon one impulse; then reflect
In a cool leisure. I can fling aside
Distasteful thought, give passion its full swing,
Express all sweetness from the instant joy;
Then—just when all self-consciousness is lost

In love, my being in another's—then, In the rapt moment comes the change. I stand Aloof, and contemplatively look on At my own work; an individual Shut in a life apart, sharp-sighted, keen To criticize, weigh each intense delight Of sense or soul; balancing thought 'gainst thought, Passion 'gainst passion; then dissect, compare In a full concentrated light—like some Bright insect quivering 'neath the microscope— My living joys, till in th' analysis The love is lost which was the life of all. I do remember, at the time I deemed Myself a miserable fool to count The worth of love's pure gold in copper coin. Why can I never taste the simplest joys, But this mean calculating self begins His questioning—" How much of personal gain, What knowledge, strength or furtherance to my art Has this day brought me?" If it comes to that, Was there not stuff in this slight episode For fifty lyrics, idylls—tragedies? Then shall I blame my birth, my spirit formed From father's spirit, keen, requisitive, Through over-culture nice in all its needs, Dispassionate judge of nature, men and art; From mother's warmth, the swift nerves tremulous To all glad impulses of thought and sense? Behold a being curiously wrought

Of fine-t inconsistencies! Throughout The poet's fervid nature runs a vein Of coldest criticism, that unawares Tempers the tide of passion in full flow. Had I the mastery of these two powers What could I not fulfil? Some wondrous work Of exquisite proportion, where that sense Of fitness tames the lawless luxury Of young imagination which affects The sensuous grotesque. And yet no lack Of human passion, of the natural heat That gives life, colour, movement to the whole. Let this then be my aim. So let me strive Towards uttermost fulfilment, balancing Precisely all my powers. So bring to nought All hindrance to the spirit's inner life. Cling to no mere ideal without match In the fair world of things, nor suffer there Aught that's imperfect to proclaim itself Eternal. Look not into self; nor deem Its shadow lengthening with the sinking sun True measure of its stature—look without ToNature in her truth; not studying Her typeless sports of fancy, fitful moods Of wild creation, or her failures flung Broad-cast around; her shrunken dwarfs and huge One-sided overgrowths, deformities Whether of soul or body; but in all, In inner as in outer, ever seek

36 STUDIES FROM THE LIFE OF GOETHE.

Measure, proportion.

Wherefore of the rest
Make further question? Nothing can be lost
To him who knows to plan his life aright,
And make the best of all that time can bring—
Knowledge, love, beauty. Should my work endure,
Can I o'erlook the secret debt I owe
To thee, Frederica,—now that I can see
As from afar thy gentle influence draw
And shape in part the orbit of my world?
Thy meek self-sacrifice was not in vain;
Thou gavest thine all, and thy sweet life is linked,
Whether I willed or willed it not, with mine.
As for thyself, I would no less believe
The memory shall be with thee, and the light
Far-faring of the vanished star of love.

How late it grows! On yonder side the street The gabled shadows lengthen, 'gainst the sky The very Minster-cross is dim. Ah, well! To-morrow I will ride to Sesenheim, And see Frederica once before I go.

II.

SESENHEIM, 1772.

No, sister, call me not; I cannot come. Here in the summer stillness, for a while Love lives a quiet life in memory. Here I can turn my keepsakes o'er, the books He gave me once, the ribbons he himself Painted for me, with blue forget-me-nots On a white ground; and in my locket—ah! One curl of his brown hair, so beautiful, So fine.

Downstairs I keep my eyelids dry
When tears would ease them, swallow down my sighs
Lest they should hear; for when they see me sad
They sigh for company, and hold my hand;
And when I break loose from them, their kind eyes
Follow me pitifully about the room.
And pity angers me that means reproach,
Perhaps, of him. Who has a right to think
A thought against him? He who was my own
To praise or blame. And if I blame him not,
Who then shall dare to?

Yes. He was too great For me. I should have known it, let him go Before it came to this; and then, perhaps, He had not left me, and I might have seen His face sometimes which now I may not see, Nor hear his kind voice speak. No, never more. Would I were old; for cruel youth is strong To bear, and will not sicken, will not die. God help me! lest in suffering I grow Selfish, as I was selfish in the love That would have clung to him and dragged him down. Once all my will was but that I could make Out of my own poor life some sacrifice, However slight, for one who gave me all His wealth, I bringing nothing in return. And were he but—as some great men have been— Poor and despised, the world too ignorant To know his greatness, if this could have been, Oh, with what gladness had I suffered pain

Why do I weep now?

I who made such a talk of sacrifice

For his dear sake, now Heaven has granted me
My wish, and bade me sink myself in him
Wholly, with all my foolish love and hope.
And if I lift that burden from his heart
And my heart bears it, should I not be glad
To stand apart with it? I ought to kneel
Down and thank God for answering my prayer.

And hunger for him!

Do I not bear enough? My days go on Without a pause; they bring no help, no change, My nights no rest. I am so fretful grown With sleeplessness, I can but weep to hear The dreaded cock-crow; see the hateful dawn Lead on another hopeless, loveless day. There is a mist before my eyes, a roar Of many voices in my ears; I walk. As in a dream, the landscape that I love Grows dim before me, and more ghostly dim The loving faces looking on my woe. Would that some quiet sense of homely things Could move as once it moved me, and not seem A thing put so far from me!

Let me look.

What is it they are doing, all of them,
Father and mother and the rest, out there?
The new-mown hay lies all about the fields,
Sweetening the air for half a league around;
The goats are straying homewards one by one—
It must be near their milking-time—and there
At the last stile my own poor "Edelweiss"
Stands waiting my caress, turns her white head
This way and that, till father fondles her
Just for my sake.

Ah me! I have no heart To care much for the tender care that shames With too great kindness all my discontent. Would he despise me, could he hear me now Complaining thus?

For what a worthless life Was mine before I knew him! But 'tis changed. Nothing can be as it has been, nor I The silly thoughtless thing I used to be. How ignorant I was; and how content With all my ignorance! And then he came; Taught me a thousand things I did not know; Till with each scrap of knowledge came a sense Of joy like nothing that I felt before. For never did he let me feel ashamed Of my poor self, but, teaching, made it seem That this or that thought was in truth my own, Only drawn out by him; when, all the while, I was but following blindly in the way He pointed out and made all beautiful And easy for me. There is not a flower, However common; not a blade of grass That grows by the wayside, but he did show Some grace in it I never saw before; And wheresoe'er I turn these lowly things Must needs be too, each one in its dear self A memory, a joy not to be lost, However linked with sense of after-pain. And was I happy in the far-off time Before I saw or heard of him? Somehow, Happy I must have been, for never care, Sickness or death has vexed our home; they come To others, but they pass us by. Ah, well!

'Tis strange to think how little happiness
Sufficed me then. And now—what would I have?
I know not.

Oh, thou dear for evermore!

I am not so ungrateful for the love
Thou once didst give, to say thou hast spoiled my life,
Withholding more. Through all its weary pain,
Would I not choose it—choose to bear the sting
Of vain desire and torturing memory,
Rather than miss the vision—ay, the dream
Of such a love?

Yes, mother. Yes, I come.



MARGERY.

Denn wo die Lieb' erwachet, stirbt Das Ich, der dunkele Despot. Du, laß ihn sterben in die Nacht, Und athme frei im Morgenroth.

RÜCKERT.

INTRODUCTION.

THE fens of Cambridgeshire, the fertile land That lies round Ely—flat, unbroken, tame; An endless stretch of reedy swamp and marsh, Pasture, ploughed land, and acres thick with corn. Howe'er it be, I love the pleasant land, The land where I was born and once my home. I love the heat of summer, and the power Of light o'er all the world. For I have seen The cloudless skies of Italy and felt The warmth of her bright summer; seen the sun Shine o'er the loveliest landscapes of the world. Nor ever fell the heat upon my brain; Nor ever shone the sun on mountain-peak, On vine-empurpled slopes or sapphire sea, But rose before me all the long expanse Of fen and field alternating with field; And with it all there crowded on my mind Things long forgotten, fancies that belonged Only to that young life-time of the past, Its idle hopes and fears and questionings, And all my childish thoughts about the world.

It all came with the sunshine, as I felt
The old familiar sense of summer heat
That I had known in many a harvest-time,
When all the country looks its loveliest.
I knew that there, as here in Italy,
All the wide heavens were bare, and under them
The long low fields were lying all in light.

That flat unbroken fen land, after all Is beautiful: more beautiful to me Even than Italy—I know not why. Well I remember in the summer days, In the high noon tide, at the sun's bright prime, What glory comes upon the broad low lands; On all that pleasant landscape, stretching far Down to the pale horizon, whose long line No range of hills or rising woodland breaks. Broad light on all the tracts of ripening corn (Ripening to gold in this hot harvest-time), On all the meadow-land, and here and there A glint of light on marsh and rippled mere. Th' aerial waves quiver with light; there comes A glare upon the long roads white with dust. Far in the distance, down among the trees, Lies the low town, but hidden; all around, Level and bare, all dry and grey with heat, Stretch the long meadows, with a broken line Of little trees so distant that they seem To touch the sky-line where it fades away. And here and there, breaking the dreariness,

The black and naked bulk of some tall mil!, Islanded singly in a waste of fen, With idle arms in black and barred relief Against an azure distance of calm sky.

And through the country, with a passing sound
Of lapping, wearing down the sandy banks
Above, a sound of rippling among sedge
Blent with its deep-voiced current; 'twixt low shores,
Through many a lonely field, the river runs
Down to the town, a little widening there,
Where sleepy flats are lying in the sun,
And there are grey old houses on the banks,
And here a water-mill, with dyke and dam
And crested cataract among the stones.
The town o'erlooks the river, and a street
Runs all along beside it, like a quay,
With wooden steps down to the water's edge,
Where someone's boat is moored, and heaves and
sways

With all the motions of the gentle tide.

Noonday of summer—in the silent town

The sunlight glares along the broad main street,

Burns down on roof and pavement, all along

The row of low white houses, with a flash

Of little suns in every window-pane.

The hot white dust lies everywhere unstirred;

The streets are still, and on the quiet stream

The timber-freighted barges come and go.

Evening of summer—when with fall of dew

The very dust is sweetened, on the banks,
Some fisher, in the sunset's after-heat,
Watches his trembling float go up and down,
Till dusk is dark; while over him, against
The crumbling buttress of the old stone bridge,
The lazy loungers lean and watch the tide
Beneath them flowing eastward lazily.

MARGERY.

I.

i.

Nor by the shade of a shame that's left Round a hearthstone stained by a family crime; Not by the grief of a love bereft Of its harvest due in the fields of time, When a strangeness comes in the wedded life. And the husband turns from the childless wife: Nor the bitterness born, and the social scorn Of poverty, pitched with the world in strife; Not by any particular wrong Of any, or definite evil done, Is many a home made a wretched one, Where love and honour by right belong. But by grief that is grooved in a narrow line Of household wrongs that escape report; By pride (be it but of the meaner sort), Strifes and sorrows that are not fine;

Selfish reserve and an injured spite; The commonest cares that are ever the same, Of minds perplexed and ignobly vexed, With the pettiest problems occupied quite; A delicate sense for a hint of offence Brooding on injuries ever self sought. And never anyone much to blame, On the edge of an infinite wrong or right, For a fault of the head, for an oversight Of weakness knowing not what it ought. When the gates of the will are thronged about With idle fancies that cross the deed; The mind never vexed with a finer doubt, Never void with a nobler need. So ignorance ruins more lives than hate, And folly sports in the masque of fate.

ii.

Yet, mother, had your love been such That you had kept me by your side, And soothed me with the tender touch Of nursing hands; nor yet denied Of your sad heart—not all—not much, But just the little more than due, The little over and above The common debt between us two; My stubborn will had ne'er defied Thine, but had given love for love. And, more than face or form could prove

My soul had owned thee mother true. I—who have memories of thy face
Stained with swift tears, of hair grown grey
With petty griefs—my scorn were base
To touch on weakness such as thine,
Knowing that all thy narrow way
Was barred with binding frost like mine;
And crossed by one whose egotist mood
Made half thy life a widowhood.

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II.

i.

LET me look back. I seem to stand

No higher than here, as I hold my hand

Three feet from the ground; and on either hand
Shut in by a twofold immensity.—

Time seems so long and space so wide;

What are they that they clean divide

Father and mother and me?

We three

Sit at one table, but live apart
With a tacit choice of our misery;
Eyes looking to eyes that cannot see,
Or will not, each to the other's heart.
Father and mother had slowly grown,
In the course of their married life, to dwell
With so little of common thought in speech,
Each in a separate round from each,
With narrow interests of its own;
That on all the house the shadow fell,
And I too came to live alone.

ii

Yet I was happier than they, My world was brighter; that dark home Ne'er missed me, if I chose to roam Through field and fen for half the day. I saw beyond that low flat land Cloud-mountains in the sun-dyed west, That tower o'er gulfs of calmest sky, Then split, with every sinking crest Stretched out in fiery reef and strand; Till all the splendours faint and die In one broad tract of misty rose, That ruddies all the reeded meres And eastward streams; till, at the close, The last red cloud thins like a ghost, And on the horizon dies away: And all the broken landscape wears The aspect of a northern coast, With sullen seas of coldest grey. I was far happier. I could read; And lighting on the song by chance Of one whose life was noble deed (The issue of a noble creed That articled the just and true), Girt round with cruellest circumstance And trodden amid thorny ways, I wrought the poet's story through The tissue of my crude romance,

Light-woven in the golden days.
When every thought was of the world
And life—the present and to be—
(And all my vague philosophy,
Atomic notions blindly whirled
Round some dark centre of the brain.)
His mighty music mastered me,
And laid me low.

Ah! not in vain
I deem these things, in separate kind,
Had power within my life and wrought
Such passion in a boyish mind,
To fix the colour of its thought.

iii.

And what, if a callous eye
Was cast upon all I did?
What, if they passed me by
In silence; or coldly chid,
If I pressed for their smiles, unbid?
Had I not love and delight
Which were not of their giving. I hid
My life away, out of their sight;
And it grew in the dark, amid
The dreams of its childhood's night.
And what, if my spirit unlearned,
In its loveless freedom wild,
Their teaching? What if it spurned
The cheap things of the common store

Of knowledge? Has it not turned
Of itself to the richer lore
Which it loved? There were books all piled
On their shelves, and in heaps on the floor;
I had fingered and counted them o'er
Long ago, when a tiny child.
Well, one could sit with a book
All day in the long dark room,
Close hid in the curtain-gloom
Of a panelled window-nook;
Or, up in the garret high,
Could look to the eastward view
Of long fields that stretch to the blue,
Cloud-stranded line of the sky.

iv.

All very well when the high noon-light
Streams on the stream and the road and the lea;
And you cannot turn to the left or right
But a thousand forms give company,
Fair and true to the commonest sight,
However a cheat the brain may be.
'Tis another thing, in the dusk of night,
In a cornered garret, a gable room,
To lie alone in the ghostly gloom,
With the mind on the rack of a deadly fright.
When the shadowy shapes of the swaying boughs
Of a tree outside in the garden fall,
And grope, and stagger across the wall,

With hands that beckon and nodding brows; Till the darkness follows and blots them all-Cornered shadow, and stranded gleam, Shapes (though I know them the commonest birth Of moonlight and matter) that form, and seem To live with a life that is not of this earth. Then the nameless, notionless dread of myself: And of something other that's not myself, Nor the shining length of the opposite shelf (Where the moonlight falls in a little ridge Gleaming enough to define the edge And long black line of the centre beam); Like a drowning death, it locks my breath In my breast, that I may not scream; There is none of them all that would come to my call, If I did, so I turn my face to the wall. And I dare not open my eyes for dread Of the hovering presence about my bed, Now at the foot and now at the head; Till it merges troubling the depths of dream; Till it and the sense of a length of limb, Numb with the terror, grow drowsed and dim, And fade in the sense of a troubled dream-

III.

i.

- OH, could I lay a hand on the wheel of time in its turning;
- Slacken the hurrying speed of the weeks as they come and go!
- Or turn to some splendid use the fire that is burning, burning;
- Ashes the days that are gone. Would God that it were not so!
- Fair—as the single star that puts forth at the voice of even;
- A distant, an island light in the sky-sea's colourless vast;
- Omega and Alpha too in the roll of the stars of heaven—
- Day of my spirit's birth! Shine thou from the depths of the past!
- Day that was borne on the wings of the storm and dawned in its lightning;
- All the long morning poured thy vials of fire and rain;

- All the long afternoon, till the evening stole with a brightening
- Under the sinking sun, and a gleam on the beaten grain.
- All the long morning the doors were shut in the house, and I wandered,
- Treading the shaking floor of the lobbies, hearing the stream
- Of storm on the glistening pane; until I had squandered
- Nearly an hour away. Then I dropt in a waking dream.
- All the land of the soul lay dark, in the dark of her heaven,
- Till into the dream of that morning the splendour of tempest wrought;
- And truth, stormlit for an instant, flashed in a glory, given
- When fire was freed from the charged gloom in a lightning thought.

ii.

- Family portraits here—Is my blood merely that of some dozen
- Gay-coated, square old squires, thick-limbed, redcheeked, narrow-brained?

- Or did she, the broad-browed, the lovely, there—facing you corpulent cousin—
- Dower me alone with her darkness and lithe form passionate-veined?
- Ah! for *their* twilight sloth, give me toil of the spirit that rather
- Wars for the just and true, in the light of the breaking morn.
- Trust that our own wild age, though it rend the son from the father,
- Will fashion for fairer fate the soul of the child unborn.
- Ay, in one home live the freeman and slave. For our age is divided;
- Sceptical, credulous; critical, blind; half is bond and half free;
- Many the voices that call to it; truth—truth the million-sided
- Takes every hue of opinion; they who love her best cannot agree.
- I have read myself into a trance. The phantomworld slowly receding,
- Blotting its beauty before me, the black bulk and shadow of self,
- Awful in loneliness, mystic, yet mocking. Still, charmed by my reading,
- A dozen books weighed and rejected, I came to the *last* on the shelf.

- Storm of mad atoms! I bowed down my head to it (camel-like, quailing
- When the Symoom wakes in the waste, and the dust of the desert is whirled
- Blindly). Blind Nature has triumphed; and self, the omnipotent, failing,
- Revolves, a mere shadow-machine thrown back by the wheels of the world.
- "Matter" and "Force," are they spectres that juggle and change? Or more truly
- Strong hands that have struck on the lyre of sense and outgiven—the "soul,"
- So much music that's magical, lovely; yet fleeting, and perishing duly
- When the fingers cease playing? I know not; but humbly would hope, on the whole—

iii.

- Then did I dream again in my brain the long dream of the ages;
- Saw in a vision the vanished powers of a day long gone—
- Gods of the East and West; and the ghosts of the crowned sages
- Solemn and slowly passed in the line of the pageant on.

- The fervent East brought Fire, and the Sun, and a night Chaldean,
- Sown with the Stars whose number was as the sands of the deep;
- There, Isis of Egypt veiled; and, far in the vast Pantheon,
- India's gods, with dark eyelids closed in eternal sleep.
- And there were the vanquished gods of Greece and the Northland, wearing
- Ever their crownless heads more low in the passing by;
- And formless shadows were mixed with the train of their forms, not wearing
- Likeness of anything created in earth or sky;
- These were the spectre gods that arise when the mind of the nations
- Casts on the colourless blank of Being the shade of thought;
- Sickly and grey they were beside those supreme creations
- Warm with the light of earth, the powers of a faith once wrought
- Of strength and beauty, of fear and desire, of man's love and his passion;
- Of wondrous things in the world; the darkness of death and of birth;

- Of all in the thought and being of man, when his spirit could fashion
- A glory of life from the lifeless, a god from the dust of the earth!
- Here too a secret power of life and death, and a seeming
- Law of the creeds, which suffer a change with the changing need,
- Till they die; and perhaps a thought which had lain in the darkness, dreaming,
- Falls from the shattered husks of form, like a golden seed.
- Howbeit, they pass away, and one faith succeeds to another.
- Thine too, shall it not pass? What is it? It came unsought
- Into thy childhood's soul; the creed of father and mother,
- Only teaching to thee the lesson their fathers taught.

iv.

- Abroad in the open fields and alone. Ah, well I remember
- How my spirit was quickened with joy and with sorrow that was not pain.

- Splendid and strange over all was the light of that young September,
- Slanting the golden-green of meadows bright with the rain.
- For the day was dead which was born in the fury of tempest, leaving
- Only the passionless calm of an evening that brought to me
- Scent of the rain-washed fields in the clean air; weaving
- All with the sound of the surf-strewn river seeking the sea.
- And to me too as unto the earth was a calm after tempest given.
- I saw not what spoil of ruin the powers of the storm had won;
- Saw but the single star that stood in the pale blue heaven,
- High o'er a shattered harvest red with the sinking sun.
- And the skeleton arms of the big black mill, where the land was lonely,
- Stood as a sign to the fiery west till the light had ceased;
- And a shadow came on the level fields, and the river only
- Ran with the red of the sunset down to the darkening east.

IV.

i.

WHERE can I find an inspiration? Turning Unto the world, where other eyes have seen The self-same glory in the sunset burning, The self-same wonder that hath ever been In the old earth? Through other lips than mine Their glory and their wonder pass along, Transformed, and fill the echoing walks divine Of all the ages with immortal song. Or in my own deep breast? But what is there? The old eternal questions flung to heaven Before, in the black moods of man's despair, Whereunto never yet was answer given, Or found. The hopes and scattered dreams that lie Between us and the dark eternity. No thought that is my own. And what am I, That any song of mine should live and be The voice of one who well interpreteth Nature anew, and not alone the breath Of mightier spirits that should speak through me? I am what books have made me, and no more; Most weak in my true self, a charmed being,

Lost in some strange metempsychosis; seeing With other eyes that which was seen before. Let Nature now do with me as she will. Surely for every age her presence yields A new immortal freshness of its own. For me strange light shall fall upon the fields Of life; and bring forth from the vast unknown Beauty and fragrance worth the gathering still. And I will put all graver thought away Till I have tried and exercised my spirit In life; and drunk the beauty of the day And night; and made my own what all inherit From the great Mother. So may I behold Another vision of the loveliness Of earth, and find fit music to express New thoughts and dreams that never yet were told.

ii.

What if on me the light supreme has shined? It burns within me as a central fire,
Lighting the inner chamber of my mind,
Where my soul sits, a vestal and alone,
Feeding with fervent thought and pure desire
Her steadfast flame. While all without is night,
And round her circling courts are shadows thrown
E'en from the brightness of that inner light.
It is no fire from heaven, snatched to burn

In kindly service to the household needs
Of men. It is no torch that I can turn
Where the dim way to deeper darkness leads.
Lit by the beams of that imprisoned star,
Though all the truth shine clear within my mind—
Myself still subject to a mastering doubt.
Could I but raise that light and pour it far
Where the weak will, whose workings are without,
Through all the broadening tracts of circumstance,
Walks among shifting shadows, and is blind
And powerless to breast the shocks of chance!

V.

YET, basest selfishness!

Do I repine?

Is there not sorrow here

That is not mine?

Tears that I cannot dry, though shed so near;

Grief, and no love of mine can make it less.

Speak gently, and not so loud,

Mother, and tell me more.

Once, you say, he was proud

Of his bride and the heir she bore?

Once—but a steady change
Is wrought by the conquering years,
On him and his waning wife;
Making love's nearness strange,
Bringing the bitter of tears
To the sweetness of life.

Mother! cancel the years,

The weary years that are gone,
Be as records washed out in tears

The thoughts that you weep upon.

Trust me. Forgive the pain I have given you long ago. See—we will live again,
As if it had not been so.

Trust me. Is it not sweet

To love as we may love yet?

Did I not kneel at your feet

Like this, once? Ah, well—you forget.

You are "sick to the heart of words
Like mine"? I have said too much.
Maybe I stir these chords,
Unused, with a clumsy touch.

Why should I bare my heart?
You will read it ever amiss.
Yes; we have lived apart
So long, that it comes to this.—

Alas! when a soul prefers
The lesser things, and the worse
Of the world—so small! but a curse
Can work in their narrow room;
And they have a breath that stirs
The avalanche weight of doom.

What time in my misery
I called on your love, your fate
Flung back this answer to me:
"Away! thou art come too late!
Love is faint, and she will not stir!
Love is dead, I have murdered her!
Curse, if a curse must be,
Not Love, but me—
Or thyself, who art come so late!"

VI.

AWAKE all the night, and the morrow

Has brightened and brought new grace
On the wings of its light, till sorrow
Shall know not her ancient place;
For I saw last night, or I dreamed it—only a beautiful face

I heard the light step of a woman,
And turned from her nevertheless;
"Tis but some vapid, inhuman
Doll in a womanly dress;

Only some ribboned and feathered, impertinent prettiness!"

But she paused, and I saw her, a maiden
Garmented simply was she;
As the robe that her form was arrayed in,
Pale seemed her beauty to be,
As she raised the grace of a perfect face to mine in
its purity.

A face that the day, to my thinking, Has flushed under sunlit hair; Now, for the light was sinking

Away through the depths of air,

As a blush rose bloom in the garden gloom, it fades

with the dusk more fair.

Both of us looked to the meadows,
Standing alone on the quay;
And somebody down in the shadows
Was looking for Margery—
Calling aloud through the darkness—telling her name
to me.

Sweet name, sweet face, is it only
You who have scattered the dreams
So far from my pillow, that lonely
And loveless the long night seems,
And no sleep comes down with its shadow 'twixt me
and the moonlit beams?

Alone by the river; and surely

No harm if I happened to see

Her dark eyes timidly, purely

Looking a moment to me,

As the low voice came and betrayed her name,

calling her "Margery!"

VII.

i

The hot noon droops o'er leagues of sunburnt meadows,

Warms the river in its running and the white dust in the street;

But our garden-walk leads winding where the shadows Of the tall yew hedges meet.

The black moss path was gleaming With the slender silver trails
Of the slowly crawling snails;

And the sun in tiny diamond and star-like spaces streaming

Lit up bright green and golden-crested mosses at my feet;

As I whiled the noon away just in sauntering and dreaming;

Idly yielding to the languor of the heat.

While from where the glowing gardens with their torrid pathways glared,

And luxuriant, full-flowered all their wastes and borders flared,

Crimson, purple, red and orange; through the stillness came and went

A hot breath that throbbed and hovered, till the dust beams were blent,

In their dimness, with thire scent,

Dim and sweet,

Of faint flowers that were dving of the heat.

When, glancing quickly through
One bright window in the yew,
I saw a deeper shadow with a light beside it pass
O'er the shadows on the grass.
And the shadow and the light
Were the black dress and the white
Of my mother and one with her whom I knew.

ii.

A faint touch, a sweet name spoken;
The hot-hearted silence broken

By slight greetings; then a darkness coming on.
For the sudden splendour dies;
The new joy, the bright surprise

Flashes forth an instant only, and is gone.

She is gone; has left me wandering for an hour In the garden, plucking here and there a flower From the places where I gathered them for her.

Left me, dozing in the arbour,

Whose neglected corners harbour

All the crawling things and insects that are heat-born of the sun.

Do I fancy a light breath and footstep stir

Dusty web and strand of gossamer

By the clawing spiders spun?

Half-asleep; and can it be—

Day-dreaming of the dusk-eyed maiden, Margery?

VIII.

Such slight thoughts my heart will cherish,
A remembered look or tone,
The faint warmth that will not perish
From a hand that touched her own.

Is it love? Ah, love's light pleasure,
It were never so content
With a passionless hand-pressure,
With soft words that were not meant
For his hearing. Love is selfish, on his sweet fulfilment bent.

True love would loathe the even,
And his own bright star in heaven;
But my heart would not repine.
For me, not broken-hearted,
Since no burning lips were parted
Shall the star of parting shine.

IX.

Fade not from my sight; but come alway,
When the lidless eyed, the wakeful hours
Drag their heavy feet through moonless gloom:
Come in thoughts of the remembered day;
As your breath of song and odorous flowers,
And your beauty filled the darkened room,
Fill the darker lapses of the night
With the lingering sense of their delight.
And if wanton memory's random gleams
Find thy image wandering with swift dreams,
Wilt thou not pause and follow not their flight?

X.

What are thy thoughts? I know them not; they rest Between thy heart and thee—sweet thoughts, long hidden,

Like lover's flowers some maiden, love-forbidden, Treasures in secret in a joyless breast.

What is thy faith? I care not. Let thy creed Be what it may, sweet child, thy god is mine So soon as thy heart says, "Love is divine;" So his our service be, in word, life, deed.

What is thy life? No higher than belongs To some poor mobile, amiable mate Of meanness; yet thy spirit makes it great In love and patient suffering of small wrongs.

What were thy love? Oh, dearest, wert thou mine, Thy love were strength in weakness perfected, Were victory, were life to one half-dead, rendered anew as from a hand divine.

XI.

Long had I vowed and faltered, but at last I said, "O Love, dispute not so with Doubt; Triumph, O Love! and give me strength to cast Thy spirit into speech and dare the worst." I wondered how all men who have loved found out A tongue to tell it. "In still rooms, or here, In face of earth and heaven loved best and first, In that long life-time when I loved not her, It were well done." But then there came the fear Of love's strange voice amid that quietness. I talked of other things; and found, no less, That silence should but make it easier To speak of love, than suddenly to break A tr.vial theme with passion. "I will speak—" But, when I looked at her, the fancy fired My face and forehead with a sudden shame; And all her girlish loveliness became A thing to fear, lest love should be offence With his first thoughts, unknown and undesired, Stirring about its dreamless innocence.

XII.

FOOL, fool! Does fancy bring the vain regret, That, had thy heart true courage to speak out, This night, when careless fingers only met, Our lips might then and evermore have set Their seal to either's faith? 'Tis well, if doubt Can soothe me with this thought—that haply, were My love so told, I might be bearing now Not her sweet lips' light pressure on my brow, But a strange sorrow's burden heavier, By the love's strength to bear it to the end. Yet there was kindness in the upturned face, Which, if her inmost spirit held me base— Oh! thus doubt plays with phantasies which lend Only a colour to conceit. I know This much, that I may call myself her friend: And that I could be, though another's kiss One hour before had bound and pledged her his. Sweet words and smiles and blushes—let them go: Born of such simple trustfulness, they prove Lighter than nothing in the cause of love.

XIII.

So then—Good-night! The shadow of my home Looms darker for the glory of a day
Foregone; ere some far-off to-morrow come,
That brings again love's hour as bright and rare
As this that's lost, ere then, my heart would pray
That love's dark doubt die not in love's despair.

"Good-night!" "Farewell, sleep well!" she whispers. Yes,

Tis best, "Good-night." Shut to the door, and set A lamp within to mock my loneliness.

You think me gone? Nay; I am lingering yet;

To-night my sweet love sings so late and long:

"Ask me, but not for love," so falls her song

Down through the darkness, wanders, comes and goes;

Only an idle song—"if love—if love"— What next?—the lamplight dies, and I must move So soon my troubled shadow from thy door; Dearest, I wait to listen! sing the close Less sweetly faint, for I would hear it all, All—all—'tis foolish music and no more.

Well, rest; I have outwatched thy chamber-light:
I'll dream that song what time the midnight fall
Betwixt thy sleep and mine. "Good-night—good-night!"

XIV.

Thou seemest calm, fair river, that didst run So passionately last night; in this thou art E'en as my love, in which thou shalt have part, Nor make it less. What hath thy swift stream done? Whither hath borne me? 'Twas but yesternoon It brought me to still reaches where I lay, Lapped in the languid weather of mid-June, Under a pollard willow; till the day Fainted in golden even on the stream. When, from a hot midsummer's sensuous dream Waked by the steps of one who came to seek Dark haunts of water-flowers, I, lazily Stirring the warm green weeds that choked the creek, Saw on the reeded margin of the shore, Full in the flush of sunset—Margery; Her figure, as I knew it (lightly dressed In white or those faint colours which she wore) Bent; while in rippled shadows of the trees The floating image of her face and breast Swayed with the shadows in the passing breeze, She thought not of herself, and so forgot To think that one should love her, though so fair. She knew not that the sunset fired her hair With passing stars and strands of light, and set

Above her brow a burning coronet
Of threaded gold and auburn. Everywhere
The sun's last splendour poured, and in that spot
Where she was centred—and she knew it not.

One look to the far fields, another thrown Up to the flushing sky; and then the weight Of her half-timid arm upon my own; Then the boat, rocking with its slender freight, Heaved from the shore.

Away! With easy strength (She was so light) we shot the creek's calm length, On to the dazzling river. Through heaven's grey The long clouds drifted sunwards; swift as they, Sunwards we sped, on to the distant town. Flush with the long horizon, half the sun Streamed its swift light upon the stream. Away! Flung to her feet her flowers forgotten lay; We passed the water-lilies one by one, Forgotten too. She, sitting meekly down In her sweet trustfulness, looked up to me From time to time, nor spoke. I watched her fold Her little hands together, soft and brown, And made for gentle hands to touch and hold-None other. So we rowed on silently. Lonely the lengths of land, and lonely we. Ah, wherefore speed so quickly? Let it come, Dark night, and find us still no nearer home; Let's drift through darkness onward, Margery

And I—alone, until that morning meet Our faces, eastward looking, which shall see Bright Love beside us on the vacant seat!

Dearest, dost think that life was but a dream. Before love woke us, or a sleep, no more? Dost thou not feel as though the words we spoke An hour ago, the rushing of the stream, Its sunset glare and all that went before Are now as though they had not been? We woke From sleep in that long silence of the land, Just in the pause of twilight before night; Each trembled, waking in the uncertain light, To feel the nearness of the other's hand. Strangely we gave and took the one first kiss; If love can change it needs must be in this-So that these kisses seem not cold, nor strange The nearness of each soul to touch and bless The other, nor love's utmost tenderness. Then fear not, if I tell thee love shall change.

XV.

What, dearest, dost thou play, that has so deep And strange a voice to tell of sorrowing? What dost thou play? Such music seems to keep A strain of every heart's own misery; That, hearing, I could dream how it might bring Back unforgotten feelings, that still creep Blindly through twilights of their ancient past, To those who sorrow, ageing; as to me It pours the passionate pathos of lost love, So slow, so soft, the grieving voice above The beating heart, that sobs itself at last To silence and the hush of moon-lit sleep.

Once more! This time it rather says: "Forget Life's darkness, where the unskilled spirit strays In discords. Learn thou how the Master let The sorrow of his deaf and lonely days Pass from his heart in music, glorified In that last change. 'Tis to his art's great gain The artist knows and shares man's misery And loss and love's unconquerable pain. His soul transmutes all suffering, and sets free From evil that last good, which shall abide A glorious and perpetual harmony."

CONCLUSION.

All things have beauty for me, wheresoe'er 'Tis Nature lives and works. So can I feel The same high presence with me even here In these tame lowlands; for the self-same soul Works all in all, in life and seeming death, In beauty and corruption; silently In gentle growth, as turns the tender blade To yellow stalk, the germ to ripened ear—The same great power prevailing over all, The same great law which works within ourselves With mighty forces multiplying change.

I will not turn me from the living world
To brood, in agony of heart and brain,
Over the silent depths of consciousness,
Calling its shadowy forms in vain to give
Answer, and solve the mystery of life;
So have I done,—that dark hour passed away
'Twixt youth and manhood, yet it left my brain
Perhaps a little abler than before
To speculate and reason; having gained
A certain strength in the hard toil of thought.
"Vision of life, what art thou?" I had cried,
"What meaning in thy ceaseless strife, thy wrong,

Sorrow, and want, and pain, alternating?" I wrung no answer from the voiceless void Of being. Then love came, sweeter than thought, And touched the blinded eyes, the lightning-struck Of heaven, with his warm kisses, and they saw. I rose, and looked into the world—there fell A light which made the whole world beautiful: Even the common places of the earth, And the dark homes of men. "The dream," I said, "If false, is fair." Then, journeying on, I saw The central cities dense and populous; And heard the incessant murmur and the stir Of life in many nations; everywhere, Through hurrying throngs of human forms, I looked Into the troubled faces as they passed, And wept to see their pallid sickliness. As ever in the maze of noisy streets The trampling crowd swept on, they passed me by, Their faces worn and dark with heavy toil, The labourers among men, whose days are spent Toiling in spiritual darkness, bound to earth, And fettered with their iron tools, debased, Deformed with such rude life in obscure ways.

And I? what feeble egotist am I, That I have spurned this earnest life, and dwelt In narrow circles of returning thought, Self-centred, self-absorbed! Oh, let me live! Let me cast in my lot with thee, at last, Dark world of toiling millions! dense with life, Amidst the roar of vast machinery, Midst human cries of joy and wretchedness, Struggling in blindness to some certain end!

And I will worship all in all, and feel
In the wide world, and in my own dark soul,
The same deep life that flows from One to all.
And thus the dense bulk and the shadow of Self
That darkening stood between me and the world,
Blotting its loveliness, shall pass away.











